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1938

# NATIVE TREES AND

## SHRUBS

*Specialists in Canada Hemlock*

*For Hedges*

# CURTIS NURSERIES

*(Charles G. Curtis Co.)*

CALLICOON

NEW YORK

Telephone 85

## CANADA HEMLOCK

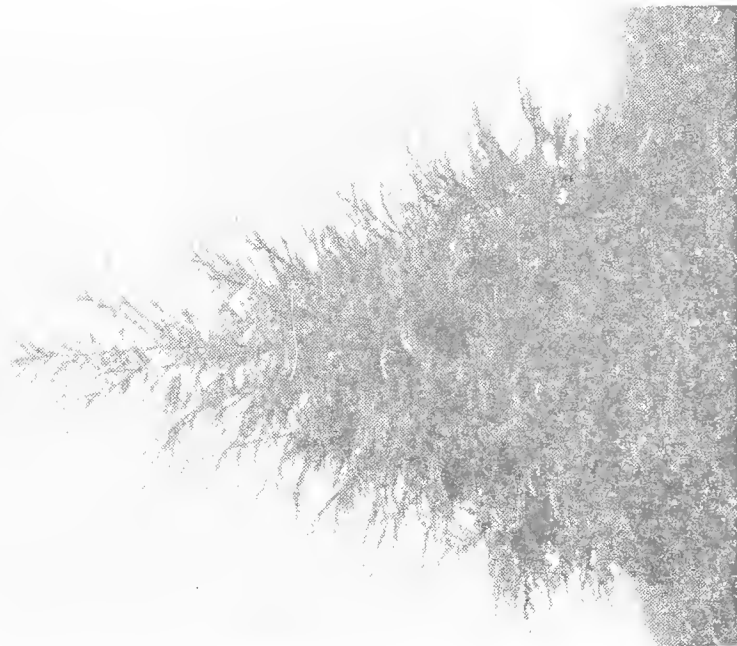
We specialize in Canadian Hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*). At present we have thousands of beautifully shaped trees in our nursery. These have been sheared for definite purposes. The photos below indicate the three tree types.

When you buy Hemlocks why not take advantage of our 25 years of experience in growing them.



*Specimen*

The Specimen type is the very heaviest sheared tree that can be grown. It may have a double or single leader. This is a perfect tree.



*Naturalistic*

The Naturalistic types of tree are those that are symmetrical, well branched on all sides, open foliage and a single leader.



*Hedge*

The Hedge types of trees are those trees generally cylindrical in shape and unusually heavy near the top.

HEMLOCK

TSUGA canadensis—(Canada Hemlock)—Nursery Grown

		NATURALISTIC TYPE (See opposite page)	
		Each	Per 100
18 to 24 in. B&B	.....	\$ 1.00	\$ 80.00
2 to 3 ft. B&B	.....	1.35	110.00
3 to 4 ft. B&B	.....	2.00	170.00
4 to 5 ft. B&B	.....	3.40	270.00
5 to 6 ft. B&B	.....	4.80	400.00
6 to 7 ft. B&B	.....	6.00	540.00
7 to 8 ft. B&B	.....	8.00	670.00
8 to 9 ft. B&B	.....	10.75	940.00
9 to 10 ft. B&B	.....	12.00	1075.00
10 to 11 ft. B&B	.....	16.00	
11 to 12 ft. B&B	.....	20.00	

HEMLOCKS—Specially Sheared for HEDGES and SPECIMEN PLANTING

		Each	Per 100	Average Spread
18 to 24 in. B&B	XX	\$ 1.70	\$ 120.00	20 in.
2 to 3 ft. B&B	XXX	2.00	170.00	28 in.
3 to 4 ft. B&B	XXX	3.40	270.00	32 in.
4 to 5 ft. B&B	XXX	4.80	400.00	36 in.
5 to 6 ft. B&B	XXX	6.70	640.00	42 in.
6 to 7 ft. B&B	XXX	9.40	875.00	46 in.
7 to 8 ft. B&B	XXX	12.00	1000.00	50 in.
8 to 9 ft. B&B	XXX	16.00	1350.00	60 in.
9 to 10 ft. B&B	XXX	18.00	1600.00	60 in.
10 to 11 ft. B&B	XXX	24.00		66 in.
11 to 12 ft. B&B	XXX	36.00		66 in.

See photo on opposite page.

Send us the dimensions of your proposed hedge and we will estimate the cost of Hedge trees to meet your requirements.

## A SLOW-GROWING TSUGA *canadensis* VARIETY

TSUGA *canadensis*—(Callicoon variety No. 7)

	Each
12 to 18 in. XX .....	\$2.50
18 to 24 in. XX .....	3.00
24 to 30 in. XXX .....	4.00
30 to 40 in. XXX .....	6.00

DESCRIPTION: Slow growing, stout, rigid branchlets, upright habit, pyramidal form, dark green foliage, length of growth 4 to 6 inches per year.

TSUGA *carolinianum*—(Carolina Hemlock) B&B Nursery Grown

	Per 100
18" to 24" XX .....	\$ 60.00

## COLLECTED CANADA HEMLOCK

TSUGA *canadensis*

	Per 1000
4" to 8" Seedlings .....	\$ 20.00
8" to 12" Seedlings .....	40.00

Prices quoted on 2 to 20 ft. trees on request.

## OTHER PLANTS FROM OUR NURSERY

CHAMAEDAPHNE *calyculata* (Leather Leaf)

	Each
12 in. ....	\$ 1.00

PICEA *pungens* (Colorado Spruce) B&B

18 to 24 in. ....	.50
2 to 3 ft. ....	1.00

PICEA *canadensis* (White Spruce) B&B

4 to 5 ft. ....	1.50
5 to 6 ft. ....	2.50

PICEA *excelsa* (Norway Spruce) B&B

6 to 8 ft. ....	3.00
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PINUS *nigra* (Austrian Pine) B&B

5 to 6 ft. ....	3.00
6 to 7 ft. ....	4.00



RHODODENDRON

RHODODENDRON maximum (*Great Laurel*)

Cut-Back - Not Transplanted

These plants are developed on our property by a systematic cutting program over a 30 year period. By root pruning and thinning we produce a plant that might well be termed semi-nursery grown.

	1-A Standard Each	2-A Specially Selected Each	3-A Extra Heavy Specimens B&B Each
1 to 2 ft. ....	\$ .70	\$ .95	
2 to 3 ft. ....	1.00	1.20	\$ 2.70
3 to 4 ft. ....	1.35	2.00	4.70
4 to 5 ft. ....	2.00	3.50	6.75
5 to 6 ft. ....	3.40	5.35	10.75
6 to 7 ft. ....	6.75	9.50	16.00
2 to 4 ft. (mixed sizes) ..	1.10		
2 to 5 ft. (mixed sizes) ..	1.20		
5 to 8 ft. (mixed sizes) ..	5.30		

1-A STANDARD GRADE—Plants with at least 8 stems or with a head structure equal to an 8 stem plant.

2-A SPECIALLY SELECTED GRADE—Plants with at least 12 stems or with a head structure equal to a 12 stem plant.

3-A EXTRA HEAVY SPECIMENS—The best possible plants that can be grown.

*Burlapping on 1-A Grade—\$ .10 extra per plant*

RHODODENDRON maximum (Collected)	Per 1000
3 to 6 in. Seedlings .....	\$40.00
6 to 12 in. Seedlings .....	60.00

RHODODENDRON catawbiense B&B Nursery Grown	Each
18 to 24 in. X .....	\$ 2.00
24 to 30 in. X .....	2.70
30 to 36 in. X .....	3.35
36 to 40 in. X .....	4.00

SPECIAL	
RHODODENDRON maximum B&B Nursery Grown	Each
12 to 18 in. X .....	\$ 1.35
18 to 24 in. X .....	2.00
24 to 30 in. X .....	2.60

## KALMIA AND AZALEA

Our collected *Kalmia latifolia* are plants that have been developed from seedlings in open fields. *Kalmia* grown on these northern hills at 1500 to 2000 feet elevation are very hardy due to constant exposure to extreme varying temperatures.

### KALMIA latifolia (Mountain Laurel) (Collected)

	1-A Standard Each	2-A Specially Selected Each	3-A Extra Heavy Specimens B&B Each
1 to 2 ft. ....	\$ .70		
2 to 3 ft. ....	.90	\$1.20	\$ 2.70
3 to 4 ft. ....	1.20	2.00	4.70
4 to 5 ft. ....	2.00	4.00	6.75
5 to 6 ft. ....	4.00	6.00	10.75
6 to 8 ft. ....			40.00
8 to 10 ft. ....			100.00
1 to 4 ft. mixed sizes ...	.80		

*Burlapping on "standard" plants \$ .10 Extra Per Plant*

*1-A, 2-A and 3-A grades defined under Rhododendrons on page 5.*

KALMIA latifolia	Per 1000
3 to 6 in. (Seedlings) .....	\$ 40.00

### KALMIA augustifolia (Sheep Laurel)

Low spreading, broad-leaved evergreen. Dug from open fields.

Showy purple flower in June.	Per 100
12 to 18 in. ....	\$ 60.00
18 to 30 in. ....	80.00

### AZALEA nudiflora and rosea (Collected from Cut-Back Area)

Light pink to deep rose bloom. These two species have apparently crossed in this locality. We therefore group them together.

	Each	Per 100
1 to 2 ft. ....	\$ .60	\$ 50.00
2 to 3 ft. ....	.80	60.00
3 to 4 ft. ....	.95	75.00
4 to 5 ft. ....	1.20	90.00
5 to 6 ft. ....	2.00	170.00
6 to 8 ft. ....	4.00	340.00
2 to 5 ft. ....		80.00

### AZALEA nudiflora and rosea (B&B) Nursery Grown from Roots

	Each	Per 100
18 to 24 in. XX Heavy Clumps .....	\$1.25	\$100.00
24 to 30 in. XX Heavy Clumps .....	1.50	110.00



HARDY DECIDUOUS TREES AND  
SHRUBS

*Cut-back Plants Collected from This Locality*

<b>ARONIA melanocarpa</b> (Black Chokeberry)		
Low shrub, white flower, shiny black berries.	Each	Per 100
18 to 36 in. ....	\$ .50....	\$ 35.00
<b>BETULA lutea</b> (Yellow Birch)		
2 to 4 ft. ....	.30....	14.00
4 to 6 ft. ....	.50....	30.00
6 to 8 ft. ....	.60....	50.00
8 to 10 ft. ....	.80....	70.00
10 to 12 ft. ....	1.40....	100.00
12 to 14 ft. ....	2.00....	140.00
<b>BETULA populifolia</b> (Gray Birch)		
White bark similar to the Canoe Birch. Grows singly or in clumps.		
6 to 8 ft. Single Stems ....	1.20....	100.00
8 to 10 ft. Single Stems ....	2.40....	200.00
10 to 12 ft. Single Stems ....	6.00....	540.00
12 to 14 ft. Single Stems ....	12.00....	1000.00
<b>CEANOTHUS americana</b> (New Jersey Tea, Red Root)		
Low spread shrubs with white flowers and dark green leaves.		
1 to 3 ft. ....	.40....	30.00
<b>COMPTONIA asplenifolia</b> (Sweetfern)		
Very fragrant foliage—does well in sunny location.		
1 to 3 ft. ....	.40....	30.00
<b>CORNUS circinata</b> (Roundleaf Dogwood)		
Green stems with white flowers in June.		
2 to 6 ft. ....	.50....	35.00
<b>CORNUS paniculata</b> (Gray Dogwood)		
Green gray stems with white flowers in June.		
3 to 4 ft. Clumps ....	.50....	30.00
4 to 6 ft. Clumps ....	.60....	50.00
<b>CORNUS stolonifera</b> (Red Osier)		
Red stem in winter—white flowers in June.		
2 to 6 ft. ....	.50....	35.00
<b>CORYLUS rostrata</b> (Beaked Hazelnut)		
Yellow stems and foliage to give good fall and winter effect.		
2 to 4 ft. ....	.50....	40.00
4 to 6 ft. ....	.70....	60.00

## NATIVE WILD FLOWERS

The list below includes all species growing in our locality that can be collected in quantities of 100 or more.

No order accepted for quantities of less than 50.

	Each	Per 100
*ASARUM canadense (Wild Ginger) .....	\$ .10	\$ 7.00
*AQUILEGIA canadensis (Columbine) .....	.10	7.00
*ARISÆMA triphyllum (Jack-in-the-Pulpit) .....	.10	7.00
CLINTONIA borealis (Bluebead) .....	.10	7.00
*COPTIS trifolia (Gold Thread) .....	.10	7.00
*CORNUS canadensis (Bunchberry) .....	.12	9.00
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule (Moccasin Flower) .....	.10	7.00
*DICENTRA cucullata (Dutchman's Breeches) .....	.10	7.00
EPIGÆA repens (Trailing Arbutus) .....	.20	18.00
ERYTHRONIUM americanum (Yellow Adder's Tongue) ....	.10	7.00
*GAULTHERIA procumbens (Wintergreen sods) .....	.10	7.00
*GERANIUM robertianum (Herb Robert) .....	.10	7.00
HEMEROCALLIS fulva (Tawny Day Lily) .....	.10	7.00
*HEPATICA triloba (Hepatica) .....	.10	7.00
HOUSTONIA cœrula (Bluets) .....	.08	6.00
*HYDROPHYLLUM virginiana (Virginia Waterleaf) .....	.10	7.00
LINARIA vulgaris (Butter & Eggs) .....	.08	6.00
LYSIMACHIA nummularia (Moneywort) (sods) .....	.10	7.00
*MAIANTHEMUM canadensis (False Lily-of-the-Valley) ....	.08	6.00
*MITCHELLA repens (Partridge Berry) (sods) .....	.10	7.00
MONARDA didyma (Oswego Tea) .....	.12	8.00
*MUSCARA botryoides (Grape Hyacinth) .....	.08	6.00
MYOSOTIS scorpioides (Forget-me-not) .....	.10	7.00
*ORNITHOGALUM umbellatum (Star-of-Bethlehem) .....	.08	6.00
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum (Mandrake) .....	.10	7.00
RANUNCULUS acris (Common Buttercup) .....	.10	7.00
SAPONARIA officinalis (Bouncing Bet) .....	.10	7.00
*SAXAFRAGA virginiensis (Early Saxafrage) .....	.10	7.00
SOLIDAGO (Golden Rod) mixed species .....	.10	7.00
*TIARELLA cordifolia (Foam Flower) .....	.10	7.00
*TRIENTALIS borealis (Star Flower) .....	.08	6.00
TRILLIUM erectum (Wake Robin) .....	.10	8.00
VINCA minor (Blue Myrtle) (sods) .....	.10	8.00
VIOLA sororia (Common Blue Violet) .....	.08	6.00
WALDSTEINIA fragaroides (Barren Strawberry) .....	.10	7.00

\*Plants suitable for Rock Gardens

### LEAF-MOLD OR HUMUS

This natural leaf-mold or humus is a perfect soil for Rhododendron or any other shallow growing wood plant. We use it in all of our nursery plants, particularly with Hemlock.

Scientists tell us that our product contains a very high plant food value as well as being high in acidity and moisture holding properties.

Let us send you a sample.

In bulk .....\$12.00 per ton

Bagged ..... 18.00 per ton

## WATER WORN STONES FOR GARDENS

These stones are a hard bluestone picked from the river bed of the Delaware and its tributaries. They are worn smooth by years of water action and have one flat surface.

These stones are ideal for use in garden walks and as a border to naturalistic pools.

Stones averaging:

12 inches square covering space .....	\$ .16
18 inches square covering space .....	.35

*(Larger Sizes Quoted on Request)*

These stones are irregular in shape and therefore cannot be scaled to the inch.

## LICHEN AND MOSS COVERED STONES

The lichen covered stones are from old stone walls and from pasture fields. The moss covered stones are usually from brook runs in the deep woods. Both the lichen and moss covered stones give the appearance of great age to any landscape feature in which they are used.

*Send Us Your Specifications and We Will Submit  
Quotations on Any Size Desired*

## SHIPPING

BY RAILROAD: On the mainline of the Erie R. R. Good freight and express service.

BY TRUCK: Trucks—3 to 10 ton capacity. Delivery \$ .30 to \$ .50 per mile (one way).

Plant capacity of truck or car furnished on request.

PLANTING: The following points are important in insuring the best possible success with Rhododendron, Kalmia, Azaleas and Hemlock:

- (1) Be sure soil is well drained and sub-soil broken.
  - (2) Use leaf-mold or humus in direct contact with the roots.
  - (3) Leave a depression instead of a mound around the base of the plant to carry surface water directly to the roots.
  - (4) Mulch with sawdust—especially in Fall planting.
  - (5) Water frequently throughout the first year.
  - (6) Rhododendron maximum should never be planted in sunny locations or where exposed to high winds.
  - (7) Never plant in alkaline soil. Be sure the soil has, at least, a slight acid reaction.
-

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### PACKING:

Freight car packing is done with quantities of moist sawdust and sphagnum moss. The plants are tightly packed and thoroughly drenched with water.

Packing in less carload lots is done at cost.

### BURLAPPING:

Extra charge of 10 to 20 cents per plant where burlapping is not designated.

### CLAIMS:

We accept all orders upon condition that they shall be void should injury befall stock from frost, hail, storms or other causes over which we have no control. We cannot be held responsible for delays and damage in transit.

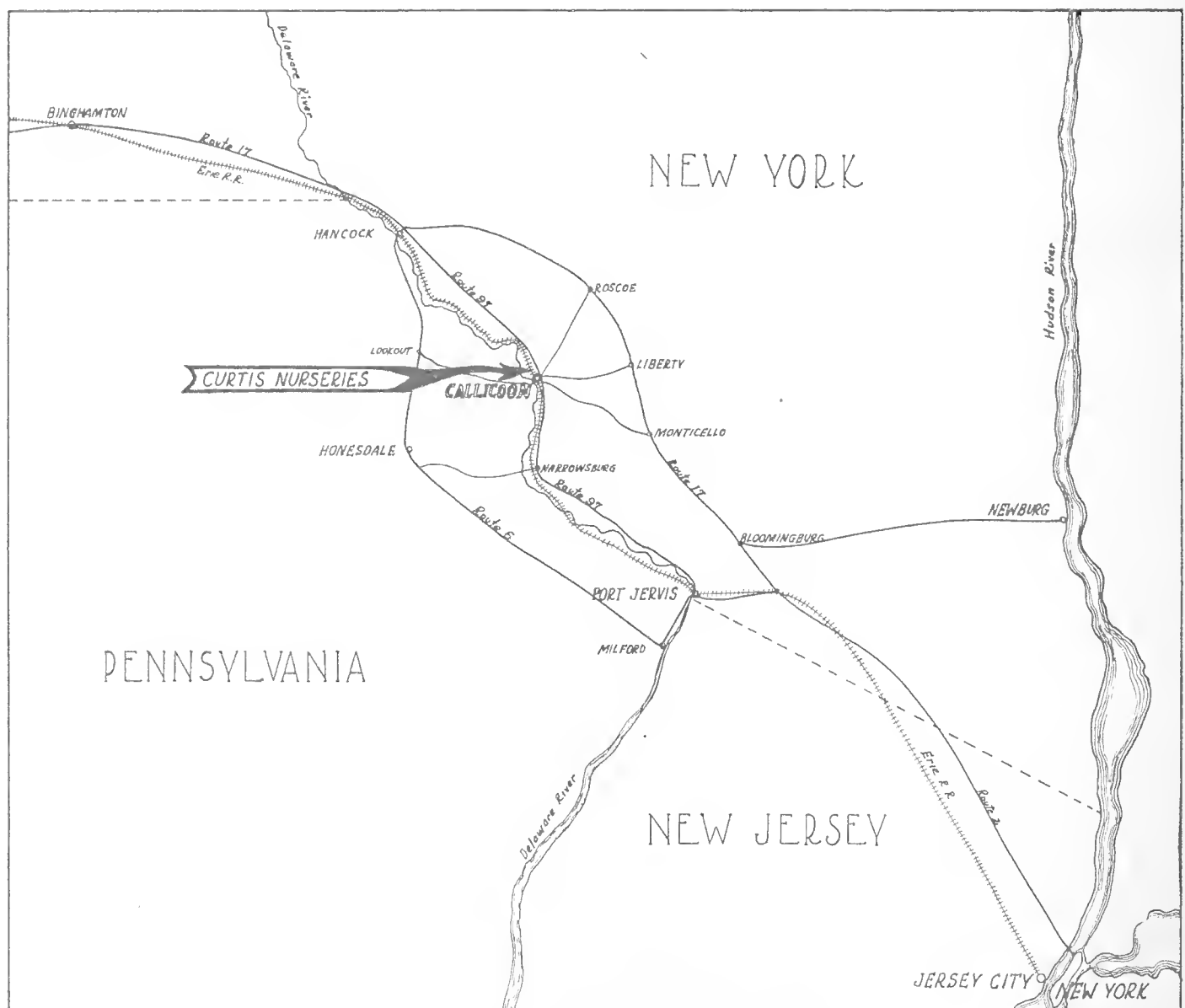
Complaints must be made within three days after receipt of goods.

### INSPECTION:

We hold inspection certificates from both the states of Pennsylvania and New York.

### PRICES:

Prices F. O. B. shipping point—6% interest charged after 60 days.



NURSERIES 11½ MILES FROM CALLICOON

*Try the new scenic Route 97 from Port Jervis to Hancock*